Library Collection Development in Digital Era: Experience of NTUL

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Outline

- Collection development
- Digital Archives
- Digitization: NTUL's experiences
 - Priority
 - Approach
 - Procedure
- Conclusions

Collection Development

 Development of digital collections should be regarded as one part of complete strategies for collection development in libraries

- Preservation and use
 - No preservation, no use
 - Preservation for current and future uses

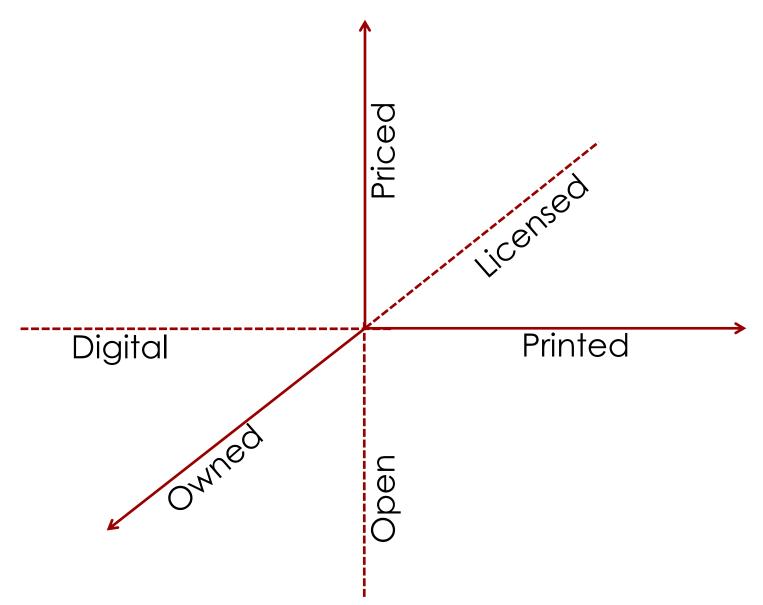
Collection Development

-- Pull and Push

- Pull-based resources
 - For internal users
 - For purposes of research and teaching

- Push-based resources
 - For internal and external users
 - Showcases of particular or unique collections
 - Archives of institution's history
 - Promotion of library image

Categories of Library's Collections



Pull-based Resources

- Printed, priced, and owned resources
- Printed, priced, and licensed resources
- Printed, open, and owned resources
- Printed, open, and licensed resources

- Digital, priced, and owned resources
- Digital, priced, and licensed resources
- Digital, open, and owned resources
- Digital, open, and licensed resources

Push-based Resources

- Valuable collections
 - Historical works
 - Manuscripts
- Unique collections
- Born digital resources

Digital Archives

- It is a digital era
- Preservation and application for valuable objects using digitization technology
- Priority for resources to be digitized
 - Taiwan-related materials
 - Valuable assets of NTU
 - Unique & highly utilized materials

Digital Collection Development

- Digitize unique collections
- Digitize valuable collections
- Digitize topical items selected from various sources
- Collaborate with other institutions or private collectors
- Present born digital resources

Digitize Unique Collections

-- First Approach



- Tan-Hsin Archives
- Manuscripts of Kanari Ino
- Manuscripts of Yasusada Tashiro

Tan-Hsin Archives



- The official administrative and judiciary files of Tamsui and Hsinchu area during the Qing Dynasty from 1776 to 1895.
- ■There are 19,152 items in 1,163 files totally.



命淡水縣典史前往竹塹、蔴薯、日北三屯挑選屯丁 Command from Tamsui officials on drafting soldiers

Tan-Hsin Archives E-Learning Website



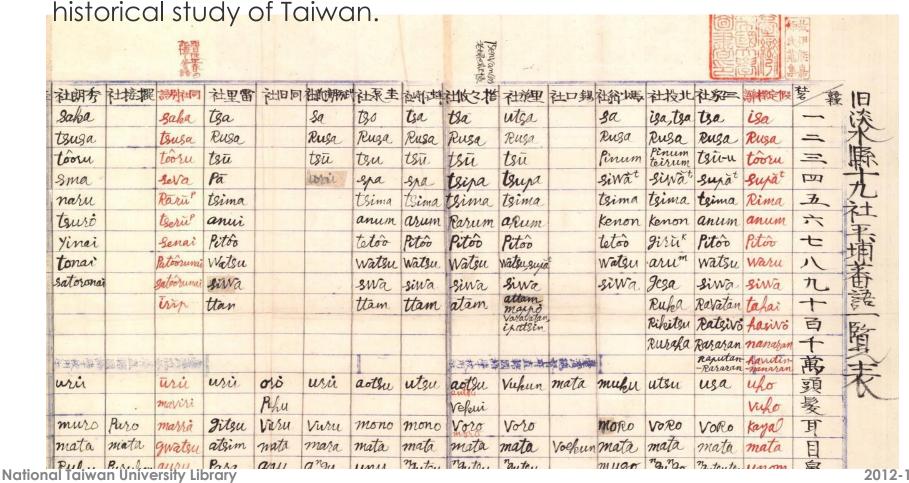


Manuscripts of Kanari Ino

伊能嘉矩手稿

Kanori Ino (1867-1925) was the first to propose a comprehensive categorization of Taiwan's indigenous population.

He made tremendous contributions to the anthropological and

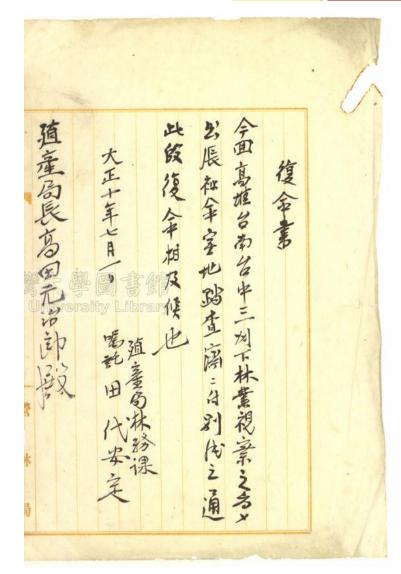


2012-11-02

Manuscripts of Yasusada Tashiro

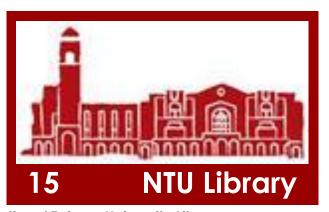
田代文庫 The Yasusada Tashiro Collect

- Yasusada Tashiro was a botany expert who worked for the Taiwan Governor-General's Office during the Japanese colonial period.
- Tashiro's work not only marks the beginning of Taiwan botanical research, but is also an important record of the island's botanical developments.



Digitize Valuable Collections

-- Second Approach



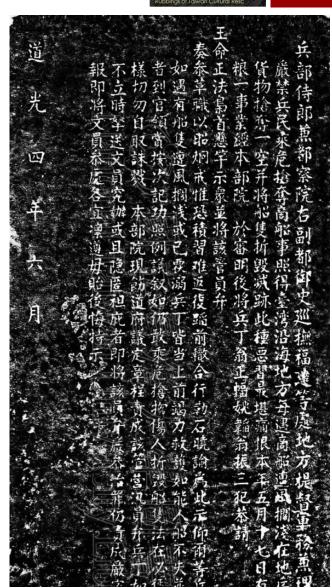
- Rubbings of Taiwan Cultural Relics
- V. S. de Beausset Collection
- Lyric Books of Taiwanese Opera
- Early Hakka Phonograph Records

Rubbings of Taiwan Cultural Relics

臺灣古碑拓本

- ■There are 189 items in the collection of Rubbings of Taiwan Cultural Relics.
- Because many of the original steles have been destroyed, these remaining rubbings are invaluable for the study of Taiwan history

Stele prohibiting soldiers from robbing merchant ships (嚴禁兵民搶奪商船碑記)



V. S. de Beausset Collection

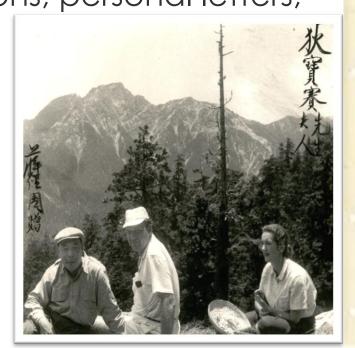


Valery S. de Beausset was an influential figure in budget and development planning during the period of U.S. Aid to Taiwan.

■ The V. S. de Beausset Collection includes documents

concerning U.S. Aid to Taiwan, color films, photographs, personal letters,

diaries, and news clippings.





V. S. de Beausset Collection



Historical video



Lyric Books of Taiwanese Opera

歌仔冊

Most of the lyric books are written in the Minnan dialect with themes including historical stories, folktales, moral stories and songs that reflect a changing world.



About 16 cm 10~20 pages

Lyric Books of Taiwanese Opera

歌仔冊

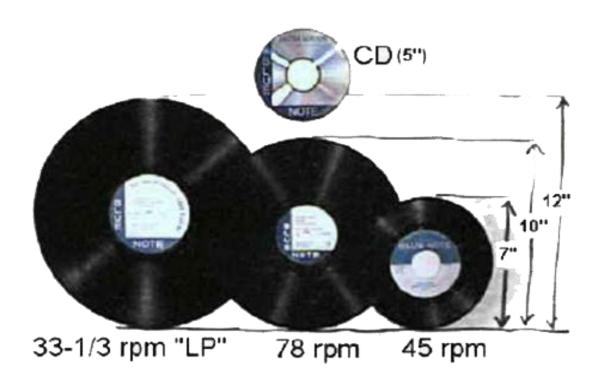


Early Hakka Phonograph Records

臺灣早期客家山歌

Recorded in Japan in 1914, Taiwan's earliest phonograph record contained Hakka folksongs (shellac, 78 rpm record).





Digitize Topical Items Selected from Various Sources -- Third Approach

Extract photos and statistics from old books published during the Japanese colonial period (1895-1945).



- Taiwanese Old Photos Collection 臺灣舊照片資料庫
- Taiwan Colonial Statistics database 日治時期統計資料庫

Taiwanese Old Photos Collection

臺灣舊照片資料庫

37,000 photos and corresponding metadata



照片來源:臺灣寫真帖/臺灣總督府官房文書課/明治41[1908]

Taiwanese Old Photos Collection

臺灣舊照片資料庫

臺灣舊照片資料庫

資料簡介・使用注意事項・相關網站連結

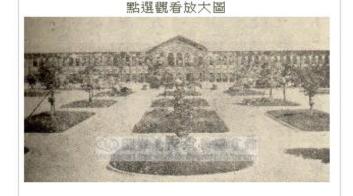


(4) 國立臺灣大學圖書館

DATABASE OF TAIWANESE OLD PHOTOS

重新查詢 回檢索結果

	25 75 88 44 B
国像題名	文政學部
圖像出處	臺灣を代表するもの
圖像出處 作者	昭和拾年臺灣博覽會記念編纂
出版者	臺灣新聞社
出版地	臺中市
出版年	昭和10[1935]
頁碼	面712
圖像類型	照月
圖像色彩	黑白
高廣尺寸	4.5X7.5公分
關鍵字	法學院 文學院 臺灣大學 臺北帝大 臺北帝國大學
收藏者(單位)- 名稱	臺大總圖書館

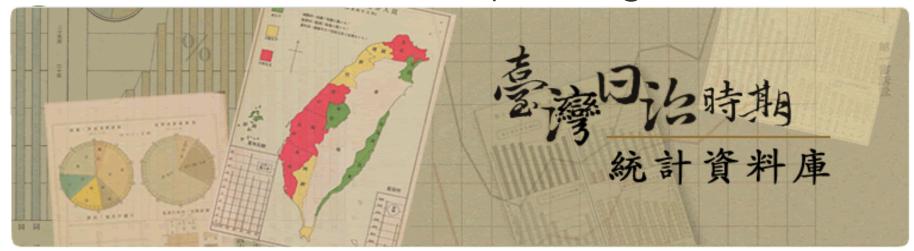


連結網址: http://photo.lib.ntu.edu.tw/pic/db/detail.jsp?dtd_id=32&id=13458&1&pk=seq&showlevel=2

Taiwan Colonial Statistics Database

臺灣日治時期統計資料庫

103,700 tables and corresponding metadata



關於臺灣日治時期統計資料庫

日本帝國在統治台灣的五十一年間,不僅進行了多項的調查,也以量化的統計詳細記錄了殖民地在地政府的運作,留下了相當完整且數量廳大的統計資訊。這些在當時作為殖民治理知識的統計資訊,對於加強法律實證研究的歷史縱深面向, 饒具意義。



Taiwan Colonial Statistics Database

日治時期統計資料庫





:・ 資料名稱: 各港輸入品價額ノー(國

· 統計年代: 大正09年(1920)

: 主題分類: 商業、金融及貿易

·· 目次標題: 1. 貿易

2.外國貿易

臺灣總督府第二十四統 : 出處:

: 出版單位:臺灣總督官房調查課

: 出版年代: 大正11年(1922)

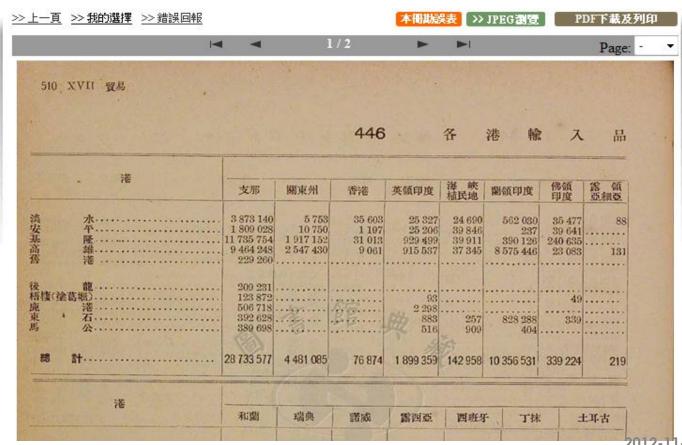
: 所在頁數: P.0510 - P.0511

: 本書表格 645

總數:

: 典藏單位:臺灣大學圖書館

: 李書號: 514.232



Collaborate with Other Institutions & Private Collectors -- Fourth Approach

Collection Holders

Other Institutions & Private Collectors

Digitization Process

NTUL

Win-Win!



- Taiwan Democracy Archives held by the Chilin Foundation/慈林教育基金會典藏臺灣社運史料資料庫
- KMT Party History Database/中國國民黨史料資料庫
- Taiwan Colonial Court Records Archives/日治法院 檔案資料庫
- Taiwan Old Deeds Description/古契書

Taiwan Democracy Archives

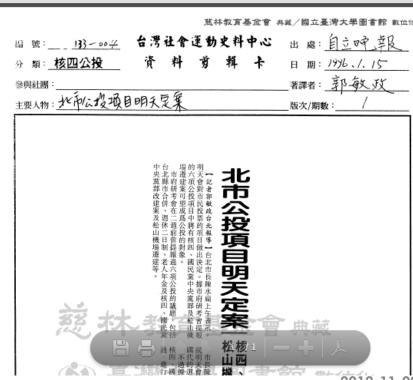
慈林資料庫

- Held by Chilin Foundation
- 23,000 news & 125,000 magazine articles from 1950 until now.



慈林資料庫

•	
自立晩報 1996/01/01	- 1
1. 三峽鎮民拒絕山員潭子垃圾場啟用	01/01
2. 高市政府為垃圾問題與「反西青埔自救會」協 調破裂	01/01
3. 西青埔掩埋場抗爭落幕	01/02
4. 民進黨社運性格漸退化	01/02
 社運界等團體明年將以「新政治環保運動」為 訴求,推出國代候選人 	01/02
6. 電信三法,立院明將審查,行政部與工會將全 力動員	01/02
7. 許榮棋明將往立法院抗議「電信法修正案」	01/02
8. 民進黨與社運團體	01/03
9. 社運團體擬投入選戰改革政策	01/04
10. 反西青埔自救會「目測」鑑界	01/04
11. 高雄地區教師會籌備團體評教育部所訂教師法 施行細則草案	01/04
12.1.立院審查會決定「電信法第三條及十一條保留外,十二條以下逕送院會二讀」 2.「電信三法」審查會(附圖)	01/06
13. 立院審查「電信三法」,場外抗爭	01/06
14. 藝文界人士故宮前抗議國寶出借	01/06
15. 故宮前抗議靜坐,要求國寶不出借(附圖)	01/06
16. 邱義仁談社運團體組黨問題	01/07
17. 環保團體批評民進黨關心環保熱忱下降	
18. 勞工陣線與民進黨關係	01/07

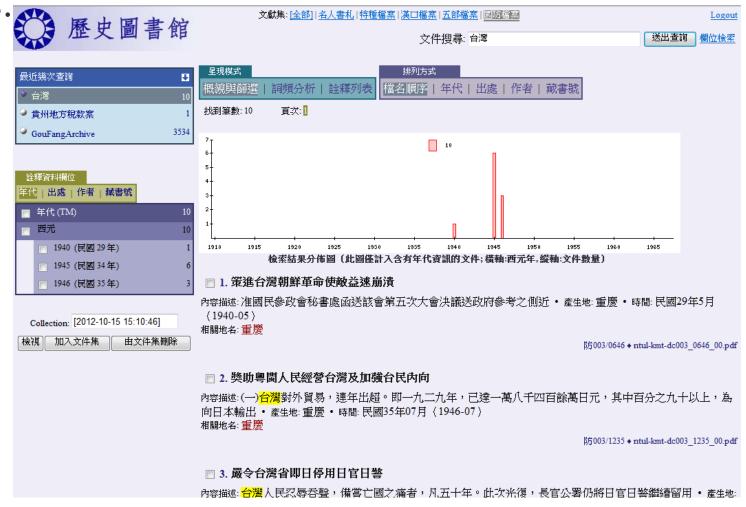


KMT Party History Database



76,000 metadata & 880,000 images from 1910's

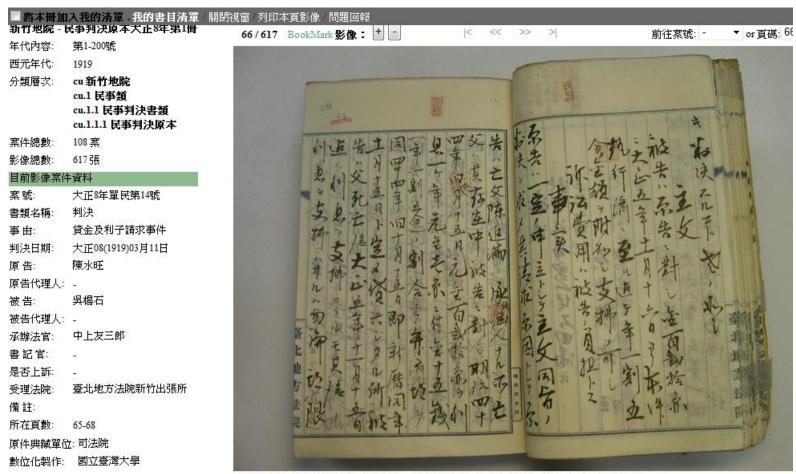
to 1940's.



Taiwan Colonial Court Records Archives

日治法院檔案資料庫

■270,000 metadata & 2,295,000 images from 1895 to 1945.



文獻引用:日治法院檔案,新竹地院,民事判決原本大正8年第1冊,第66頁,大正8年單民第14號 < http://tccra.lib.ntu.edu.tw/tccra develop/record.php?searchClass=all&id=cu0001&now=66>

Taiwan Old Deeds Description

齿类書計畫



Present Born Digital Resources

-- Fifth Approach



- NTU Institutional Repository
- ■NTU Web Archiving System
- NTU e-Research Platform

NTU Institutional Repository (NTUR)



- The NTU Library is compiling scholarly materials, such as research reports, academic journal articles, conference papers, on-line PDF documents and on-campus publications produced by the university's faculty and students.
- This hefty data bank ranks 11th among institutional repositories at universities in the world and first in Taiwan (2012).

NTU Institutional Repository (NTUR)

を参学機構典蔵



English | 正體中文 | 简体中文 | Items with full text/Total items: 60813/184835

RC Version 5.0 @ Powered By DSPACE, MIT. Enhanced by NTU Library IR team.

Scope All of NTUR

Search

Adv. Search

<u>Login</u> <u>Upload</u> <u>Help</u> <u>About</u> <u>Administer</u>

Browse all

Communities

- <u>& Collections</u>
- Title
- ⊕ <u>Date</u>
- Authors
- → Data Type

News and Activites

- 臺灣學術機構典藏研討
- 會(2012-09-07)☆ ■ 網站使用流量統計
 - (2012-05)
- 本站使用指引
- ⋑ 機構典減相關文件
- □ 上傳委託書下載 □
- PDF閱讀器下載
- 出版社著作權政策詳表 (2009-06)

Relevant Link

- 母 機構典藏計書網站
- **<u>臺灣學術機構典藏</u>**
 - (TAIR)
- **■** ROAR
- OpenDOAR
- SHERPA

NTUR > Home

▾



機構典劑



- 🛨 Communities in NTUR [60813/184835] [Items with full text/Total items]
 - College of Liberal Arts [2437/13246]
 - <u>★ College of Science</u>
 [11791/24524]
 - College of Social Science [2264/10535]
 - ★ College of Medicine [4548/31017]
 - University Hospital [799/6406]
 - ★ School of Dentistry
 [297/1589]
 - ◆ School of Veterinary Medicine National Taiwan University [264/1689]
 - <u>★ College of Engineering</u>
 [10096/25272]

- College of Bioresources and Agriculture [5362/20037]
- ★ College of Management
 [3159/7887]
- <u>★ College of Public Health</u>
 [2196/6145]
- ★ College of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science [12158/18903]
- ♣ College of Law [972/5306]
- ★ College of Life Science [3802/10070]
- ◆ Other Faculties and Departments [519/2081]

Top Uploactop Downl

Communities

- Dept. of Electrical Engineering [6216/10135]
- Dept. of Chemistry [3527/6470]
- Dept. of Computer Science and Information Engineering [2847/4156]
- Dept. of Physics [2794/4178]
- Dept. of Mechanical Engineering [2204/5903]
- Dept. of Chemical Engineering [1789/3788]
- Dept. of Civil Engineering [1445/4720]
- Dept. of Geosciences
 [1080/2818]
- Oceanography [1048/2668]
- Grad. Inst. of Communication Engineering [1031/1258]

Authors

- PENG, SHIE MING [548/728]
- Lee, Gene-Hsiang [441/494]
- Fu, Li-Chen [287/485]
- Chen, Liang-Gee [255/313]
- WANG, YU [249/378]
- TZENC WANNINGAN

NTU Web Archiving System (NTUWAS)



Facing an increasing number of websites with faster updates, the NTU Library has established a system in order to prevent losing information and to ensure the long-term preservation for websites.

Only Taiwanese websites considered of significance and with long-term research value are selected.

NTU Web Archiving System (NTUWAS)

臺灣大學網站典藏庫 NTU Web Archiving System

臺灣大學網站典藏庫 Fresh Download:

Search @ Website @ Webpage

GO Search

Advanced Your

Recommendation

中文版



National Conservation and National Park

Taiwan Election of 2010

The Situation in Africa and the Race Conflict

more

time.



Map Navigation



NTU e-Research Platform

- From institutional repository to research data repository
- ■Base on DSpace1.8 since it is a quick solution
- Features in the first release
 - Flexibility in schema design for Collection-level and Item-level metadata
 - Inter-linking among data elements via URI
 - Application of research data
 - Authorization of research data

執行

:: NTU eResearch

<u> DSpace首頁</u> → DSpace首頁





Recently Added



標題: 2012/八月班表 作者: 冠瑩, 江 日期: 2012-07-05

標題: Timing of metamorphosis and estuarine arrival across the dispersal range of

the Japanese eel Anquilla japonica.

作者: Tzeng, WN; Cheng, PW

日期: 2012-05-04

標題: 日本鰻鰻線(glass eel)耳石日間輪電子顯微鏡照片

作者: Cheng, PW; Tzeng, WN

日期: 2012-05-04

標題: Otolith microstructure and daily age of Anguilla japonica, Temminck &

Schielgel elvers from the estuaries of Taiwan with reference to unit stock and

larval migration.

作者: Tsai. WN 日期: 2012-04-30

標題: 日本鰻鰻線(glass eel)耳石日間輪電子顯微鏡照片

作者: Tzeng, WN 日期: 2012-04-30



分類檢視(Discovery)

作者

Tzeng, WN (5) 江玉婷 (4)

Cheng, PW (2)

test author (1) test (1)

Tsai, WN (1) Tsai, YC (1)

乾繩, 黃 (1)

光華、陳(1) 冠榮, 江 (1)

... 看更多

主題

日本鰻 (3)

耳石目間輪(3) 電類(3)

鰻線 (3)

班表 (1)

Date Issued 2012 (9)

2011 (2)

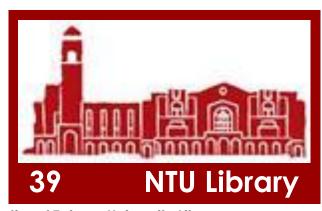
2010 (1) 2009 (2)



2012-11-04 所有資料

大群 dional Taiwan University Library

Digitization Procedure Data Backup Applications



Digitization Procedure

Example for manuscripts

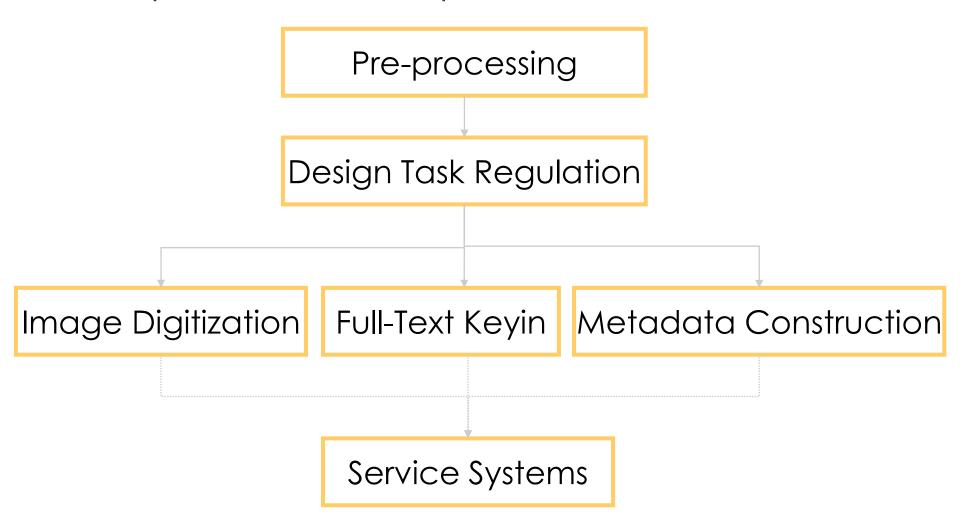


Image Digitization

- Scanners
 - Sheet-fed scanners, Digital backs
 - Flat-bed scanners, Platform scanners
- Resolutions
 - Preservation: TIF 300dpi
 - e-Business: JPG 300dpi
 - Online viewing: JPG 150dpi or 72dpi
 - One PDF file for one item
- Naming Scheme
 - E.g. ntul-cb0551412_0001.tif
- Watermark





Full-Text Keyin

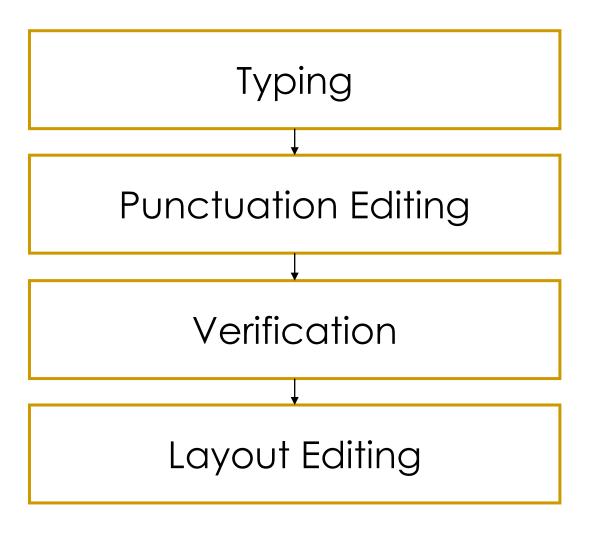
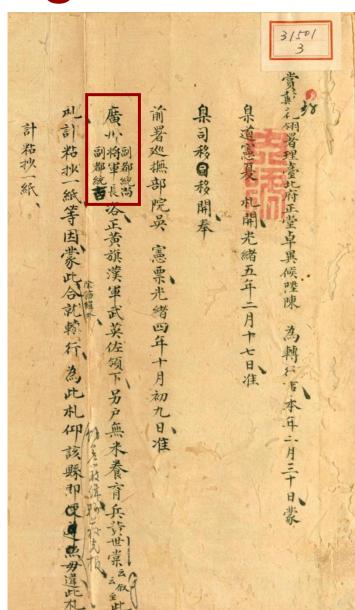


Image vs Full-Text



峻南嚴緝正黃旗漢軍武英佐領下逃兵黃世棠) 五〇 買戴花翎署理臺北府正堂卓異候陞陳 札開:「光緒五年二月十七日, 咨:正黃旗漢軍武英佐領下另戶無米 憲票,光緒四年 臺北府正堂陳為轉行事〈臺北府知府陳星聚札仰宜蘭縣知縣邱 本年二月三十日,

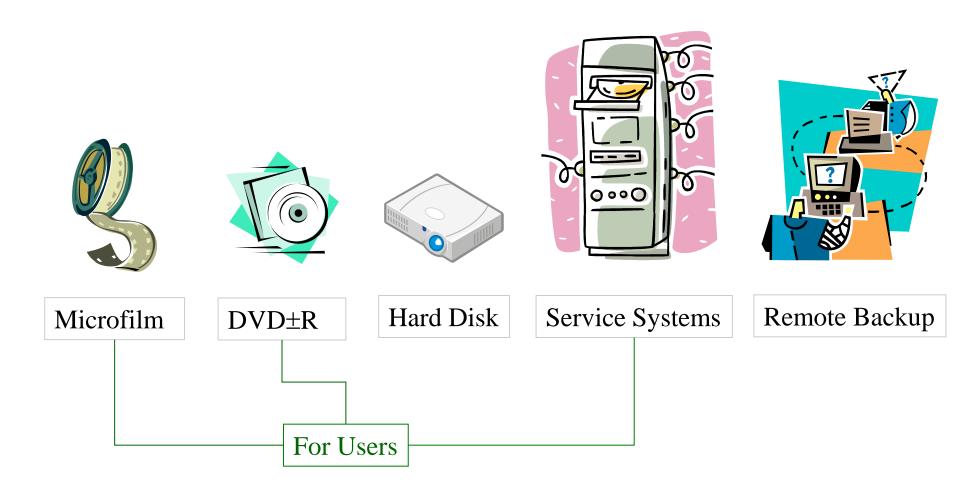
札仰該縣即飭差嚴緝,

(新此札·計點抄 (紙)等因。蒙此

Metadata Construction

- Each archive type with its metadata format
- Guidelines
 - Metadata permanence
 - Metadata compatibility
 - Metadata standards
- Dublin Core as the crosswalk

Copies of NTU Digital Archives



Service Systems



Applications of Digital Archives



Publications of Digital Archives









Conclusions

- Identify valuable & unique resources
- Decide priority for resources to be digitized
- Design regulation for digitization
- Execute digitization Task
- Deploy service systems
- Present digital archives
- Promote digital archives via applications

